

Code: CS4T1

**II B.Tech - II Semester – Regular Examinations – May 2016**

**COMPILER DESIGN**  
**(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1. a) What is difference between pass and phase?
- b) What is Lexical Analysis?
- c) What is difference between compiler and interpreter?
- d) What is Lex tool?
- e) Define parse tree, give an example.
- f) Give different types of LR Parsers.
- g) Define Handle with example.
- h) Explain Stack allocation.
- i) What is the benefit of intermediate code generation?
- j) Define strength reduction.
- k) Explain Instruction Scheduling.

**PART – B**

Answer any *THREE* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) What are the basic functions of language translator? 8 M

- b) Explain, in detail, lexical analyzer generator. 8 M
3. a) What are the difficulties in top down parsing? Explain in detail. 8 M
- b) Consider the following grammar 8 M  
 $S \rightarrow (L)/a$   
 $L \rightarrow L, /S$   
Construct leftmost derivations and parse trees for the following sentences:  
i)  $(a,(a, a))$   
ii)  $(a(a, a),(a,a))$
4. a) Define LR(k) parser. Draw and explain model of LR parser. 8 M
- b) Write LR parsing algorithm. 8 M
5. a) Compare three different storage allocation strategies. 8 M
- b) Translate the expression  $-(a+b)*(c+d)+(a+b+c)$  into quadruple, triple and indirect triple. 8 M
6. a) Explain any two machine dependent code optimization techniques. 8 M
- b) What is a DAG? Explain its application. 8 M